

LETTERS OF MUSTA'LIYAH (FULL MOUTH LETTERS)

- (نُحِصَّ ضَغَطِ قِظْ) خ ص ض غ ط ق ظ
1. There are 7 letters of Musta'liyah
 2. These seven letters are always be read Mufakh'kham (full mouth) with a heavy sound in every condition.
 3. These letters are also known as Mufakh'kham letters.

LETTERS OF MADD (HUROOFUL MADDAH)

There are 3 letters of Madd ا, و, ي .

These letters will be Letters of Madd when;

1. Alif has a letter with a fatha before it.
2. Waaw is saakin and it has a letter with a dhammah before it.
3. Yaa is saakin and it has a letter with a kasra before it.

Maddah letters are read by stretching one Alif (1 Alif is the time required in closing or opening of a finger normally).

Note: Fatha Madd is in place of Alif Maddah, Dhammah Madd is in place of Waaw Maddah and Kasra Madd is in place of Yaa Maddah. Therefore Fatha, Dhammah and Kasra Madd are also be stretch one Alif.